VAUDEVILLE IN CHURCH

The Rev. Christian F. Reisner a Believer in Up to Date Methods to Attract People to His Services

ACHERS have been com- | Most churches are kept dark when not in it, became attracted to this la

elf to preachers. The idea of them.

Dr. Reisner is attempting to cal stories and films which show how cal the 'right idea.' mediaval days, the theatre mmunity. He does not plan miracle or morality plays: ernizing that idea and is giv-ngregation high class vaudemoving pictures! That his successful is testified to by that since his arrival in Grace e congregation has increased ers from 500 to nearly 1,500. as strange, at first, to find a presenting within its walls a entertainment that, for many been more or less under the passerby rubs his eyes when prominently displayed on the

pictures et 3 and 8:15 P. M. Evenings for adults or collection at the door.

with further surprise a handthe photograph of four girls in short skirts, and making

digating this department of hirch's activities you are ush fler passing many bodyguards. be office of Dr. Reisner himself. much magnetism, this big, bluff ther who was catted to New York across the centinent to show how ches should be ron. He is garbed a layman, and, indeed, with his gray eyes and sharp features he more the part of a smart, alert ss man than a preacher.

ideas, and he impresses the from the very first. He has n air of the business world to

taking dictation from the A telephone system runs to office; there are messenbig filling cabinets, mimeomachines and all the other with which a modern inds. There is a freshness be that impress upon the visifact that he is in a thoroughly h century institution. The one serves to recall the characsurroundings is perhaps the armony of a sweet toned choir in the organ loft above the

telsner began the campaign to colleagues. Billboard posons and the force of charn had got more new memall the other churches of idea in the church. nation in Manhattan put to-

there is no religious ceremony of some sort going on within their walls, but Grace Church's new leader sought to make the building a true centre of the least of his appeals to the popular on from amusement enter-Under various pretexts theamoving picture shows are logether in pleasant social relations, his promiseuous advertising with novel

moving picture shows are logeriter in pleasant social relations, adays as well as week days. A Receptions, teas and plays were held were ducator said recently:

In pleasant social relations, this promisedous advertising with hove printed matter.

If aim, said he, to have this building serve the community. It is a value past year Dr. Relsener has been holduntil it provides for the cheer- ing a series of what may be called pub- accatest worth. The people seek enterinnocent relaxation of the hundred free function of the churches of anne to make this matter a part of the compact of the function of t

see the enormous value of legitimate ing the pulpit is not new.

In as Billy Sunday, one time player, new an evangelist have be States preaching in homely out any financial assistance from the church he raised the needed \$1.200 for how in this vicinity that we have set for upon the venture. All we want to church he raised the needed \$1,200 for equipment, and then, to mingled surprise, horror, amusement and commendation there appeared on the church steps one morning the big sign announcing this new feature. The public heing accustomed to denunciation of the "movies" by the pulpit, were at first taken by surprise, and then branched the scheme as a daring attempt along the steps on the "movies" by the pulpit, were at first taken by surprise, and then branched the scheme as a daring attempt along the advertising and then branched the scheme as a daring attempt along the advertising and then branched the scheme as a daring attempt along the advertising and then branched the scheme as a daring attempt along the advertising and then branched the scheme as a daring attempt along the advertising and then branched the scheme as a daring attempt along the advertising and then branched the scheme as a daring attempt along the advertising and then branched the scheme as a daring attempt along the advertising and then branched the scheme as a daring attempt along the advertising and the scheme as that Dranched the scheme as a daring attempt along the advertising and then branched the scheme as a daring attempt along the advertising and then branched the scheme as a daring attempt along the advertising and then branched the scheme as a daring attempt along the advertising and then branched the scheme as a daring attempt along the advertising and then branched the scheme as a daring attempt along the advertising and then be advertising and then be advertising and the scheme as a daring attempt along the advertising and then be advertising and the scheme as a daring attempt along the advertising and the scheme as a daring attempt along the advertising and the scheme as a daring attempt along the advertising and the scheme as a daring attempt along the advertising and the scheme as a daring attempt along the advertising and the scheme as a daring attempt along the advertising and the scheme as a daring attempt along the advertisi



ing good.

may be safeguarded from the individual's depredations. Yet I can only regard

Dr. Hutchinson's reference to our courts

as a 'monstrous Frankenstein supported at vast expense by 97 per cent. of the

population to protect it against 3 per

and out of place in a scientific assemblage.

decent and good. Very possibly 97 per

cent. of them are so and possibly only 3 per cent. are criminal. Very possibly

would be criminal.

from generation to generation

"Most men and women are upright.

"the criminal courts stand for the majesty of the law and by their very

"Nor can I agree with Dr. Hutchinson

in his reference to the McNamara case

at Los Angeles. If there was information

that the principals in that outrage were

the victims of hereditary taint it was not

impossible to submit that fact to the

court. On the contrary, it ought to have

been submitted and in all probability

*Dr. Hutchinson evidently overlooked

the fact that the trial was had for the

purpose of ascertaining whether the

defendants committed the crime charged

would have received its due weight.

and the second state of the second second



The church study is really an interest of an active business Alert stenographers are pound-pleture, but it stayed to the very end. away on typewriters of the picture, but it stayed to the very end. It had expected a typical church exhibition, but it got a real moving picture show, with comedy and drama and other photo plays just like those for which 10 and 15 cents are charged by the regular houses.

There were but two differences between that church show and those out-The pictures of the former were absolutely wholesome, and the surroundings entirely congenial. The public, in short, liked this new idea enjoyed itself hugely and has been doing so ever since.

Then came the vaudeville to add to the gaiety. Singers, dancers, wizards his new charge by a system of playlets, all appeared to lend a still that astounded his more greater atmosphere of its being a regular show. It was vaudeville of a good fined upper Broadway, thou- class. The performers were both caphandbills were distributed at able and decent, a combination hard to and elevated stations, large find in the cheap variety houses.

ans similar to those which | The scheme caught. Letter after let dayhouses all proclaimed this ter of praise, many of them containing church" where every one was checks, poured into the church study.

1r. Reisner had the courage encouraging the up to date pastor in



Grace Church.

giving his people a place of recreation fail to realize that this is a very matecarry them through. Adverse that was within the bounds of refine-rial planet. The church has a perfect on the part of staid church ment and provided a meeting place for right to include in the very latest good minded folk. Dr. Reisner was no means of fighting for God's cause that year this energetic parson's longer the "radical"—he was hailed as are given us. And we are going to do the "reformer," the advocate of a new it in the future. Why should we stay The congregation increased rapidly, everything and everybody is in the People of the neighborhood, and many twentieth?"

"All other things are advancing with civilization in this world. We must not back in the fifteen h century when



THOMAS LIPTON AS HE POSED WITH INDIANS FOR THE "MOVIES," AT SANTA MONICA, CAL.

DEFENDS CRIMINAL COURTS

ternational Congress of Hygiene he said: in Washington, Dr. Woods selves against a group of wretched, feeblewitted, stunted bodied defectives which never rise above 3 per cent. of the community It is a serious question whether this utterly irrational system has not become a greater obstacle to human progress and a more serious menace to human welfare and happiness than the evils which we invented this Frankenstein of courts and police to protect us against. The ignorance of the criminal courts and police machinery of the country is little short of criminal in this day of scientific progress. This monstrous Frankenstein is supported at a vast expense by 9' per cent. of the population to protect it against the criminal 3 per cent. of the community."

Dr. Hutchinson also referred to the McNamara bomb case at Los Angeles, Cal., and made the assertion that an investigator connected with the prosecution of the McNamaras had informed him it had been ascertained that the principals in the outrage were victims of hereditary taint. When Dr. Hutchinson asked him if this fact had been submitted to the court the investigator threw up his arms and exclaimed.

"Oh, it was impossible to submit such things to the court!"

Dr. Hutchinson insisted that all children found after examination to be below the normal should be segregated in the schools and in order to accomplish this all children under 3 years of age should ! e to certain persons to belong in the Middle placed under mental hygiene observa-

T the recent meeting of the In- the statements made by Dr. Hutchinson

"Dr. Woods Hutchinson is a profound Hutchinson of New York made thinker, a learned scientist and a charmthe declaration before the mental hygiene ing writer, but he is far in advance of the section that "we have constructed an penological procession. To his active enormous Frankenstein in our structure mind the progress of the courts in the of justice, police and punishment, of matter of penology seems lame and halt. laws and courts, in order to defend our- or, in his 'yellow journalist' phrase, 'little short of criminal. "This is so only because the doctor is so far ahead of the procession. He forgets that the courts are the creation of public opinion and the product of the laws enacted by public opinion and so in the

very nature of things can never be very far in advance of public opinion. "In other words, until public opinion is enlightened as to these theories advanced by the learned doctor and his fellow scientists in the hygiene congress, and what is more important is satisfied as to their enduring soundness and value, they cannot become a part of our law nor can our courts be guided, governed or

controlled by them. *Dr. Hutchinson has done and is doing much to educate the public in the matter of the great importance of the study of hygienics and to the equally great importance which proper breeding plays our lives and will play in the lives of those who come after us. He is quoted as having said before the International Hygiene Congress that the ignorance of the criminal courts and of the police machinery of the country is little short of criminal in these days of scientific

"To a certain extent I an inclined to agree with him, for our criminal courts and police machinery seem often quite ignorant of the fact that penology is a progressive science. Our courts and police machinery may sometimes appear talionis-was the basis of the crimina law, and an eye for an eye and a tooth Judge Warren W. Foster is the senicr for a tooth demanded. In those days Judge of the Court of General Sessions there was a careful measuring out of of New York and an authority on crimi- punishment for different crimes. Some nology. When asked for his views on of the punishments were so brutally severe as to be ineffective in accomplish- this involves their environment heredity. The courts are of human construction and are no more perfect "Most of our courts have largely outgrown this ancient idea and instead of than other earthly things, but even the trying to make the punishment fit the casual student of history will concede crime are keeping steadfastly before that they are improving and becoming them the idea that it is the individual more perfect with every succeeding lefore the bar who must be dealt with generation. in a proper way, so that first of all s ciety

"There was a time when more than 150 offences under the English law were punishable by death and when the law errounded the prisoner with every conceivable technical safeguard and assured his escape for the flimsiest of reasons whenever possible. In the fulness of time cent. of the community' as unfortunate. it came to be recognized that there was as perhaps a bit of 'yellow journalism' a wide distinction between severity of punishment and certainty of punishment. and that certainty of punishment had

the greater deterrent effect.
"The criminal law was in time modified and made more lenient and then it was if all were upright and good there would recognized that many who violated the be no heed of criminal courts, but as law under the stress of some sudden things are, if there were no criminal temptation were not likely to repeat courts very much more than 3 per cent. their offence. It was perceived that placing the stigma of prison on such persons would probably result in making them habitual criminals. This fact gave existence make society more orderly birth to the idea of probation. Thus the and are in no sense a 'monstrous Franken- science of penology is steadily marching stein' unless in the sense that they are on, although, alas, many of its students wonderfully efficient though not perfect recognize that some Judges and some creations of the wisdom of men. improved criminal courts are not moving or keeping pace with the progress of the science of penology.

"The question has been asked if the criminality of many offenders is not due to heredity following a defective social condition. In my opinion such is the case. There are many hereditary criminals, but to my mind heredity and environment are so commixed and commingled as to be practically one and inseparable. Any condition which supplies a defective social environment ought to be changed. A bad father, it has been proved by cold statistics, begets bad children. "As to whether criminals ever reform

against them and that on trial only legal evidence as to whether they did commit in the full sense of the word and become this particular crime could be received useful citizens, or whether the taint of by the court, but that after conviction criminality, once thoroughly implanted, here is given wide discretion to the ever leaves the blood, that depends on Judge as to what punisament should be the meaning of the word 'criminal.' In ted out. In deciding this it is the the common acceptation of tar word rty of the Judge to proceed in a sum- a criminal is one who has been convicted mary way to hear all possible information of crime. In this sense the greater mass not alone as to the crime, but what is even of criminals do certainly reform in the more important, as to the criminals, and full sense of the term."

